## Active and Passive Satellite

- Passive Reflector (spherical balloon)
- Source of Energy


## Modem and Codec

- Modem:
>Modulator \& Demodulator
$>$ Interface between analog and digital system
$>$ Imp. role in computer comm \& ISDN system
- Codec:
$>$ Coding \& Decoding
$>$ Digital television systems


## From

computer

Comm unicati


Comm. channel receive data


## Applications

- Fixed satellite communication system
- Broadcast satellite communication system
- Land mobile communication system
- Satellite internet access system
- Maritime satellite communication system
- Aeronautical satellite communication system


## Services offered

- Voice services
$\square$ telephony
$\square$ Audio broadcasting
$\square$ Voice conferencing
- Video and image services
$\square$ Facsimile
$\square$ Graphics
$\square$ HDVT
$\square$ Broad cast quality video


## Services

- Data services

DElectronic mail
DData base access
DFile transfer
DRemote data monitoring
DElectronic fund transfer
UShort message transfer

